

Applications ,Surface Finishes ,Physical and Mechanical Properties and Recommended Treatment of The Egyptian Marble

| Egyptian Marble | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------|----------------|-----------|----------|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--|
| Marble Type | Application | | | | | | Surface Finishing | | | | | Physical and Mechanical Properties | | | | | | Treatment | | |
| | Cladding | | Floors | | | | Honed | Brushed | Brush hammered | Acid wash | Polished | Minumum Thick. | Compressive Mpa | Tensile strength (MPa) | Abrasion resistance (Ha) | Density (gm/cm3) | Modulus of rapture (PSI) | Water absorption % | Need salt treatment | Chemical treatment |
| | External | Internal | External | Internal | Heavy Traffic | Light Traffic | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabaster | x | √ | x | √ | x | √ | √ | x | x | x | √ | 20m | 104 | 18 | N/A | 2.73 | 21 | 0.12 | x | Cladding -Polyester On a perfectly dried & Cleaned surface -Water repellent Siloxanes "Top" External paving , Floors & Stairs |
| Mareolla | √ | √ | √ | √ | x | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 133 | 16 | 26.4 | 2.618 | 20 | 0.29 | √ | |
| Breccia sinai | √ | √ | √ | √ | x | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 202 | 16 | 33.9 | 2.662 | 20 | 0.26 | √ | |
| Filetto Hassana | √ | √ | √ | √ | x | √ | √ | x | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 167 | 12 | 31.6 | 2.675 | 17 | 0.17 | √ | |
| Galala | √ | √ | √ | √ | x | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 176 | 12.5 | 31.6 | 2.675 | 18 | 0.17 | √ | |
| Golden cream | √ | √ | √ | √ | x | √ | √ | √ | x | √ | √ | 10m | 103 | 12 | 40.1 | 2.561 | 17 | 1.42 | √ | |
| Golden sinai | √ | √ | √ | √ | x | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 202 | 16 | 33.9 | 2.662 | 20 | 0.26 | √ | |
| Hashma | √ | √ | √ | √ | x | √ | x | x | x | √ | x | 30m | 102 | 11 | 21.3 | 2.156 | 12 | 7.39 | x | |
| Khatmeya | √ | √ | √ | √ | x | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 156 | 14 | 26.5 | 2.567 | 16 | 1.31 | √ | |
| Samaha | √ | √ | √ | √ | x | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 213 | 20 | 38.1 | 2.627 | 26 | 0.12 | √ | |
| Silvia | √ | √ | √ | √ | x | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 20m | 104 | 10 | 26.7 | 2.478 | 14 | 1.62 | √ | |
| Sinai Pearl | √ | √ | √ | √ | x | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 156 | 14 | 26.5 | 2.567 | 16 | 1.31 | √ | |
| Sunny | √ | √ | √ | √ | x | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 133 | 16 | 26.4 | 2.618 | 20 | 0.29 | √ | |
| Milliibrown | √ | √ | √ | √ | x | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10 m | 190 | 22 | 38.9 | 2.61 | 28 | 1.32 | √ | |

**Applications ,Surface Finishes ,Physical and Mechanical Properties and
Recommended Treatment of The Egyptian Granite**

| Egyptian Granite | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------|---------|----------|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| Granite Type | Application | | | | | | Surface Finishing | | | | Physical and Mechanical Properties | | | | | | |
| | Cladding | | Floors | | | | Honed | Brushed | Flammed | Polished | Minumum Thick. | Compressive Mpa | Tensile strength (MPa) | Abrasion resistance (Ha) | Density (gm/cm3) | Modulus of rapture (MPa) | Water absorption % |
| | External | Internal | External | Internal | Heavy Traffic | Light Traffic | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bianco Halayieb | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 180 | 13.7 | 48.6 | 2.659 | 17.2 | 0.28 |
| White Safaga | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 147 | 14.9 | 38.1 | 2.627 | 17.9 | 0.12 |
| Ghiandone Aswan | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 148 | 12.8 | 45.5 | 2.634 | 16 | 0.09 |
| Ghazal light | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 165 | 12.8 | 40.1 | 2.645 | 16 | 0.07 |
| Ghazal dark | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 171 | 13.7 | 40.6 | 2.647 | 16.5 | 0.08 |
| Verdi | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 174 | 11.6 | 18.42 | 2.64 | 13.9 | 0.17 |
| Red Royal | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 140 | 10.9 | 43.8 | \ | 13.7 | 0.13 |
| Red Fersan | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 150 | 12.8 | 43.5 | 2.634 | 16 | 0.08 |
| Grey Stone | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 147 | 14.9 | 38.1 | 2.627 | 17.9 | 0.12 |
| Red Aswan | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 217.7 | 28.7 | 16.23 | 2.628 | 34.6 | 0.8 |
| Red Aswan (M) | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 183 | 13.5 | 51.7 | 2.673 | 16.5 | 0.06 |
| Rosa Al Nasr | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 157 | 12.5 | 40.6 | 2.639 | 15.2 | 0.15 |
| Sharm | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 170 | 16.5 | 47.7 | 2.637 | 17.9 | 0.05 |
| Karnak grey | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10 m | 147 | 16.5 | 38.1 | 2.627 | 17.9 | 0.12 |
| Nero Aswan | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 204 | 32.4 | 51.9 | 2.854 | 34.9 | 0.03 |
| Red Nefertari | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 150 | 13.3 | 43.5 | 2.634 | 16 | 0.08 |
| Rosa Hodi Dark | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 150 | 13.5 | 39.6 | 2.638 | 16.5 | 0.09 |
| Rosa Hodi Light | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 156 | 12.6 | 39.1 | 2.635 | 15.2 | 0.19 |
| Rosa Kali | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 163 | 13.3 | 45.2 | 2.616 | 16 | 0.09 |
| Rosa Sinai | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 157 | 12.7 | 40.6 | 2.639 | 15.2 | 0.15 |
| Royal Red | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 140 | 11.3 | 43.8 | 2.621 | 13.7 | 0.13 |
| Quseir Brown | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 162 | 13.6 | 43.1 | 2.674 | 16.5 | 0.04 |
| Breccia Fawakhir | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | 10m | 197 | 14.3 | 53.1 | 2.808 | 17.2 | 0.02 |

Some physico-mechanical parameters of Egyptian limestones

| Stone Name | Compressive Strength (PSI) | Tensile Strength (PSI) | Abrasion Resistance (Ha) | Density (Kg/m ³) | Water Absorption% | Modulus of Rupture (PSI) |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Golden Cream | 10300 | 1200 | 40.1 | 2.561 | 1.42% | 1700 |
| Sunny Dark | 13300 | 1600 | 26.4 | 2.618 | 0.29% | 2000 |
| Sunny Light | 13300 | 1600 | 26.4 | 2.618 | 0.29% | 2000 |
| Perlato | 20200 | 1600 | 33.9 | 2.662 | 0.26% | 2000 |
| Sinai Pearl (Triesta) Light | 15600 | 1400 | 26.5 | 2.567 | 1.31% | 1600 |
| Sinai Pearl Dark | 19800 | 1900 | 38.8 | 2.628 | 0.89% | 1900 |
| Khatmeya | 15600 | 1400 | 26.5 | 2.567 | 1.31% | 1600 |
| Rosa Cream | 20200 | 1600 | 33.9 | 2.662 | 0.26% | 2000 |
| Galala | 17600 | 1250 | 31.6 | 2.675 | 0.17% | 1800 |
| Galala Classic | 18300 | 1300 | 34.8 | 2.627 | 0.12% | 1800 |
| Galala Extra | 16900 | 1400 | 29.8 | 2.581 | 0.12% | 1800 |
| Silvia | 10400 | 1000 | 26.7 | 2.478 | 1.62% | 1400 |
| Golden Sinai | 20200 | 1600 | 33.9 | 2.662 | 0.26% | 2000 |
| Imperial Brown | 19800 | 2200 | 35.2 | 2.156 | 0.06% | 2200 |
| Imperial Grey | 20200 | 2300 | 33.9 | 2.662 | 0.05% | 2000 |
| Imperial Beige | 22580 | 2880 | 45.5 | 2.156 | 0.01% | 2000 |
| Imperial Bronze | 21300 | 2000 | 38.1 | 2.627 | 0.08% | 2600 |
| Aquanile | 15650 | 2900 | 29.8 | 2.581 | 0.12% | 2000 |

Some physico-mechanical parameters of Egyptian granites

| Rock Name | Compressive Strength (PSI) | Tensile Strength (PSI) | Abrasion Resistance (Ha) | Density (Kg/m ³) | Water Absorption% | Modulus of Rupture (PSI) |
|---------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Gandonea | 21500 | 2400 | 45.5 | 2.634 | 0.09% | 2300 |
| Verdi Ghazal Light | 23900 | 2000 | 40.1 | 2.645 | 0.07% | 2300 |
| Verdi Ghazal Dark | 24800 | 2200 | 40.6 | 2.649 | 0.08% | 2400 |
| Red Hurghada | 22300 | 2200 | 43.8 | 2.621 | 0.13% | 2000 |
| Grey Stone (Sherka) | 21300 | 2000 | 38.1 | 2.627 | 0.12% | 2600 |
| Karnak Grey | 21300 | 2000 | 38.1 | 2.627 | 0.12% | 2600 |
| Nero Aswan | 29600 | 4700 | 51.9 | 2.854 | 0.03% | 4500 |
| Red Aswan Light | 26500 | 2200 | 51.7 | 2.673 | 0.06% | 2400 |
| Red Aswan Dark | 21500 | 22 | 43.5 | 2.634 | 0.08% | 2300 |
| Houdy Dark | 21700 | 2100 | 39.6 | 2.638 | 0.09% | 2400 |
| Houdy Light | 22600 | 1900 | 39.1 | 2.635 | 0.19% | 2200 |
| Imperial Rose | 23700 | 2200 | 45.2 | 2.616 | 0.09% | 2300 |
| Imperial Red | 20300 | 1900 | 43.8 | 2.621 | 0.13% | 2000 |
| Sahara Brown | 23500 | 2300 | 43.1 | 2.674 | 0.04% | 2400 |
| Bianca Halayeb | 26100 | 2300 | 48.6 | 2.659 | 0.28% | 2500 |
| Red Royal | 20300 | 1900 | 43.8 | 2.621 | 0.13% | 2000 |

Compressive Strength: (ASTM C170)

Flexural Strength: (ASTM C880)

Abrasion Resistance Hardness: (ASTM C241/C1353)

Density: (ASTM C97)

Water Absorption %: (ASTM C97)

Modulus of Rupture: (ASTM C99)